(12) INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

## (19) World Intellectual Property Organization

International Bureau





**PCT** 

## (10) International Publication Number WO 2004/012263 A1

(51) International Patent Classification<sup>7</sup>: 27/16, 35/00, 35/28

H01L 23/18.

(21) International Application Number:

PCT/US2003/023606

(22) International Filing Date: 28 July 2003 (28.07.2003)

(25) Filing Language:

English

(26) Publication Language:

English

(30) Priority Data: 60/398,953

26 July 2002 (26.07.2002) US

(71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): THE STATE OF OREGON ACTING BY AND THROUGH THE STATE BOARD OF HIGHER EDUCATION ON BEHALF OF THE UNIVERSITY OF OREGON [US/US]; 1238 University of Oregon, Eugene, OR 97403-1238 (US).

(72) Inventors; and

(75) Inventors/Applicants (for US only): HARRIS, Fred, Raymel [US/US]; 484 N. 67th Street, Springfield, OR 97478 (US). JOHNSON, David, Charles [US/US]; 1631 E. 26th, Eugene, OR 97403 (US).

(74) Agent: SLATER, Stacey, C.; Klarquist Sparkman, LLP, Suite 1600, One World Trade Center, 121 SW Salmon Street, Portland, OR 97204 (US). (81) Designated States (national): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW.

(84) Designated States (regional): ARIPO patent (GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

## Declaration under Rule 4.17:

of inventorship (Rule 4.17(iv)) for US only

## Published:

with international search report

 before the expiration of the time limit for amending the claims and to be republished in the event of receipt of amendments

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

(54) Title: NOVEL CLASS OF SUPERLATTICE MATERIALS AND SUPERLATTICE PRECURSORS, AND METHOD FOR THEIR MANUFACTURE AND USE

(57) Abstract: The present disclosure concerns novel materials comprising at least two crystalline materials. In certain embodiments, at least one of the crystalline materials is a diffusion barrier, and at least one material has a high power factor. The disclosed materials are particularly useful as superlattices, particularly thermoelectric superlattices, and superlattice precursors. A method for synthesizing such superlattices is provided. An embodiment of the method includes using Modulated Elemental Reactants (MER) to deposit layers of superlattice precursor materials, followed by annealing to yield bulk superlattice materials.



